MOTORCYCLE 250-D

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# **OWNER'S MANUAL**



# **OWNER'S MANUAL MOTORCYCLE 250-D**





# PREFACE

Thank you for choosing the motorcycle. May you enjoy riding all time.

The manual contains the necessary instructions and guidance with respect to the operation and maintenance of the motorcycle, and BE SURE TO READ IT CAREFULLY BEFORE YOU RIDE THE MOTORCYCLE. Proper operation and maintenance can guarantee a safe riding to minimize troubles of the motorcycle and keep it in a sound condition which can extend the engine service life.

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# **IMPORTANT NOTICES**

#### • Operator and Passenger

250-D is designed to carry the operator and one passenger. The maximum load weight of the motorcycle must not exceed 150kg.

#### • On-road

250-D motorcycle is designed for on-road use.

Pay special attention to statements preceded by the following words:

**WARNING:** Indicates a strong possibility of severe personal injury or death if instructions are not followed.

**<u>A</u> CAUTION:** Indicates a possibility of equipment damage if instructions are not followed.

**NOTE:** Give helpful information.

**Environmental Protection (EP):** Indicates special precautions that must be taken to meet environment protection laws and regulations. Improper use of a motorcycle may cause environment pollution.

If the operator fails to follow the safe operating and maintenance practices, the Co. will not take any responsibility to any injury or damage occured.

This manual should be considered as a permanent part for the motorcycle and should remain with the motorcycle when resold.

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# MOTORCYCLE SAFE RIDING

#### SAFE RIDING RULES

▲ WARNING Carefully read the instructions in the "PRE-RIDE INSPECTION" before riding and take notice of the traffic safety when driving to guarantee the safety of drivers, passengers and motorcycles.

• Always make a pre-ride inspection before you start the engine and check the fasteners, connectors and adjusters, confirm the working condition to avoid the accidents and parts damage.

• Most countries requires a special motorcycle riding test or license. Make sure you are qualified before you ride. NEVER lend your motorcycle to an inexperienced rider.

● Make yourself conspicuous to help avoid the accident that wasn't your fault. ▲ WARNING

• Wear bright or reflective clothing.

• Don't excessive close to other vehicles and proper use lights and horns.

- Don't speedily cross another's way.
- Obey all national and local laws and regulations.

• Obey the speed limits, and NEVER travel faster than conditions warrant.

• Signal before you make a turn or lane change to draw other motorists' attention.

• Use extra caution at intersections, parking lot entrances and exits.

• Always remember to ride with both hands and keep both feet on the rider footrest while the passenger grasps the handrail with both feet on the rear footrest.

#### PROTECTIVE CLOTHS

• For the safety sake, always wear a helmet, a face shield, dust glasses and protective gloves.

• The exhaust system becomes hot during operation, and it remains hot for a while after stopping the engine. Take care not to touch the exhaust system while it is hot. Wear clothing that fully covers your legs.

• Do not wear loose clothing that could catch on the control levers, wheels, etc.

#### REFITTING

▲ WARNING Arbitrarily refitting the motorcycle or removing the parts

may make unsafe riding and is illegal also. The user must obey all national and local laws and regulations in relation to vehicle and traffic. If you have a good proposal concerning refitting of the motorcycle, please write us. The refitment can be done with permission of the Co. Otherwise, the user will take the consequences.

#### LOADING

▲ WARNING The motorcycle has definite distribution requirements on load bearing, improper loading will affect the performance, stability and safe operating speed.

• Keep cargo and accessory weight lower and close to the center of the motorcycle. Load weight equally on both sides to minimize imbalance. As weight is located further from the motorcycles's center of gravity, handling is proportionally affected.

• Adjust tyre pressure and rear suspension to suit load weight and riding conditions.

• Make sure that cargo is fastened on the vehicle.

• Do not attach items to the handlebars, fork or fender. Otherwise, unstable handling or slow steering response may occur.

• The maximum load weight of the motorcycle is 150kg. Please do not overload.

#### ACCESSORIES

• Genuine accessories of Motors have been specifically designed and tested on the motorcycle. Because the factory cannot test all other accessories, you are personally responsible for selection, installation and use of accessories not produced by the Co. Always follow Safe Riding Rules as below:

• Carefully inspect the accessory to make sure that it does not obscure any lights, reduce ground clearance or banking angle, or limit suspension travel, steering travel or control operation.

• Do not install other cooling equipment for the engine.

• Do not add electric equipment that will exceed the motorcycle's electrical system capacity and blow fuse to cause the danger of lights not bright in night driving.



①Taillight ②Rear seat ③Clutch lever ④Steering bar ⑤Front shock absorber ⑥Front fender ⑦Rear winker ⑧Meter ⑨Front winker ⑩Headlight ⑪Gearshift pedal ⑫Side stand ⑬Rear shock absorber ①Fuel tank ②Rear-view mirror ③Exhaust muffler ④Pillion footrest
⑤Engine ⑥Air cleaner ⑦ Front footrest ⑧Rear brake pedal
⑨ Front brake

## **MOTORCYCLE IDENTIFICATION** (Fig. 3-5)







(1)VIN

Fig.3

②Engine Code Fig.4 ③Nameplate Fig.5

**VIN RECORD** 

VIN:

Engine Code:

☆

Please fill the VIN and engine code of your motorcycle in the blank above. They will help order spare parts and find out the vehicle when stolen. **VIN LOCATION** 

(1) The VIN is stamped on the left of steering stem. (Fig. 3)

(2) The engine code/type is stamped on the mid-left of crankcase.(Fig. 4) ③The vehicle nameplate is fixed in the right of steering stem.(Fig. 5)

# FUEL AND ENGINE OIL (EP)

#### **Fuel Selection**

Fuel is a key factor in deciding the exhaust emission from the engine, so selection of fuel must follow the rules below. Selected fuel must be unleaded gasoline with octane No. RO-92 or higher.

#### Engine Oil Selection (Fig. 6)

The quality of engine oil plays a vital role in deciding the engine performance and service. Engine oil must be selected in accordance with rules below. Other oils such as ordinary engine oil, gear oil and vegetable oil are forbidden to be used.

The vehicle has been filled with engine oil SAE 15W/40-SJ before being

delivered. The lubricant is only suitable at a temperature range within -10°C~+40°C. If other motor oil is to be used instead, the alternative must be respect to the Grade SJ in the API Classification. Viscosity varies with regions and temperatures, so the lubricant has to be selected according to our recommendation in Fig. 6. Before replacement, drain off the engine oil in crankcase and wash it clean with kerosene catharsis, then refill the new oil. If



there is no gasoline engine oil SAE15W/40-SJ, the engine oil 15W/40-SF can be used instead.

# **CONTROLLING PARTS METER AND INDICATORS (Fig. 7)**

①Turn left signal indicator " + " (2)ABS alarm (3)Voltmeter (4)Odometer

ODO: max. reading is 999,999 km. The number remains unchanged if excess;

TRIP: max. reading is 999.9km. The number will return to zero automatically if excess.

(5) High beam indicator "[[]"

(6)Clock (7)Fuel gauge

⑧Turn right signal indicator "➡"



(9) Tachometer (Pointer) (10) Red zone: Limit of engine rotation. As driving in the speed, the service life of engine may be shorten. (1) Fault indicator (2) Speedometer (3) Tachometer (LCD) (4) Neutral indicator "N" 15 Gear display 16 Fuel alarm

D Button, the button has four functions as follows:

1. Metric/British System: long press the button and turn on the ignition switch, the metric/british system can be changed over. In metric shown as "Km/h", in british system shown as "mph".

TRIP/TOT Mode: turn on the ignition switch, short press the button (less than 1S) in non-clock setting mode, TRIP/TOT mode can be changed over.
 Clock Setting:long press the button (more than 2S) in the TOT mode to enter the clock setting mode:

(a) HOUR section winks; sequentially click on the button until desired number appears. AM and PM will shift automatically.

(b) Long press the button (more than 2S), MINUTE section winks; sequentially click on the button until desired number appears. It will read 0 again when the number beyond 59.

(c) Long press the button (more than 2S) to quite the setting.

**NOTE:** After entering time set state for 10 seconds without any operation, the system will automatically quit the state.

4. Trip Reset: In the TRIP mode, press the button (more than 2S) to reset. IGNITION SWITCH AND STEERING LOCK (Fig.8)

#### **Ignition Switch**

The ignition switch is equipped with 2 keys including a spare one.

"⊗" OFF: Engine and lights cannot be operated and the key can be removed.

"O" ON: Engine and lights can be operated, neutral light "N" is lit and the key cannot be removed.

#### **NOTE:** when the motorcycle is unattended, turn the switch to OFF position and remove the key. Steering Lock

To lock the steering head, depress the key when in "∞" position and then release, turn counterclockwise to " —" position. To unlock the steering head, turn the key clockwise. ①Ignition sw.



 $\textcircled{2} Steering \ lock$ 

Fig.8

## RIGHT HANDLEBAR CONTROLS (Fig.9)

#### **Electric Starter Button**

The motorcycle is equipped with a electrical starter button (7), depress the button to start up the engine. when start the engine in gears, grip the clutch lever and fold the side stand. Don't use the electrical starter for more than 10S at a time.

#### Lighting Switch

The 3-position switch functions as follows: <sup>(b)</sup>: The headlight, front position light, taillight, number plate light and meter lights are bright.



- 1)Electric starter button
- ②Lighting sw.
- ③Emergency sw.
- (4) Throttle grip
- ⑤Emergency flasher sw.

≫ : The license plate light, taillight,

daytime running light (DRL) and meter lights are bright.

•: Only DRL is bright. Other lights are off.

#### Emergency Switch

In an emergency, setting the switch to " $\bigotimes$ " will stall the engine at once. In normal cases, always set it at " $\bigcirc$ ".

#### Emergency Flasher Switch

Depress the switch, the four winkers flash simultaneously. ④ ① Fig.10

**Throttle Grip** 

The grip is used to control the engine power. Turning toward in the grip will increase fuel supply, while turning toward out it will decrease fuel supply.

# LEFT HANDLEBAR CONTROLS (Fig.10)

#### Dimer Switch

4

Push the switch to " $\blacksquare$ " to turn on the high beam; push the switch to " $\blacksquare$ " to turn on the low beam.

Dimmer sw.
 Turn signal sw.
 Horn button
 Overtaking light sw.

#### **Turn Signal Switch**

Move the switch to " $\leftarrow$ " to signal a left turn; and to " $\rightarrow$ " to signal a right turn. Depress the switch to turn off.

#### **Horn Button**

Press the button to sound the horn.

#### **Overtaking Light Switch**

Repeatedly press and release the switch "==D'several times to wink the hi-beam of headlight when overtaking.

# **REFUELING AND FUEL FILLER CAP**

#### Opening of Cap (Fig.11)

• The fuel filler cap is located on the front of fuel tank. Open the lock cover and insert the ignition key.

• Turn the key clockwise by  $90^{\circ}$ .

• Remove the cap.

To reinstall the cap, depress it into the tank inlet in position. The tank capacity is 14L.

### **NOTE** For the sake of service life of fuel pump, fuel remained in the tank should be≥4L.

• Do not overfill the tank (there should be no fuel in the filler neck). After refueling, make sure the fuel filler cap is closed securely.

• Gaosline is extremely flammable and is explosive under certain conditions. Refuel in a well-ventilated area with the engine stopped. Do not smoke or allow flames or sparks in the area where the fuel tank is refueled.

• Before refueling, make sure to filter fuel first.

### GEARSHIFT PEDAL (Fig.12 & Fig.13)

This motorcycle is equipped with a 5-speed mesh transmission. Step the pedal the gear indicator will be bright when in neutral position and off when in other gears.



#### International 5-speed pattern



Gearshift pedal Fig.12

Fig.13

Engine 250 is equipped with a 5-speed mesh transmission. Its shifting

patterns are shown in Fig.13.

### **REAR BRAKE PEDAL** (Fig.14)

The rear brake will function and the rear stop light will glow when applying the pedal.



### REAR SHOCK ABSORBER (Fig.15)

The shock absorber has 5 adjustment positions for different roads, load and riding conditions. To adjust it, pull upwards the shock absorber spring ① and turn the adjuster ②. The position I is used for light loads and smooth road conditions; turn the rear shock absorber to position II-V to increase spring preload for heavily loads and rugged roads.

**NOTE** Adjust the left and right absorber to the same level.



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Fig.15

Shock absorber spring
 Shock absorber adjuster





Fig.11

Fuel filler lock
 Fuel filler cap

### **STANDS** Side Stand (Fig.16)

When parking the vehicle, turn the side stand clockwise along the frame to position. Before driving the vehicle. turn the side stand to the initial position. A power switch is equipped in the side stand.



**ACAUTION** Be sure to set the side stand to position before driving the motorcycle. Otherwise, it may fall over.

## **BASIC WORKING PRINCIPLE OF EFI (EP)**

EFI system transforms parameters such as inlet air quantity, inlet temperature, engine temperature, air pressure and engine working conditions (such as engine RPM, load, acceleration/decelaration), etc. obtained by various sensors into electric signals and inputs them to electronic chips. Then the chips process and output signals to control the open timing and duration of fuel injector. That will greatly reduce the fuel consumption (about 15%) and exhaust pollution (above 60%), also improve the power performance (increasing 5%~10%) and starting performance.

### EFI PRINCIPLE DRAWING (Fig.17)



#### **Components of EFI System** ECU (Fig.18)

The working voltage of ECU is 6.3V~16V. ECU is used to collect and process input signals from various sensors (crankshaft position sensor, IAT/IAP sensor unit, throttle position sensor, oxygen sensor). The working prinple is firstly to analyze and caculate the engine working conditions as it's required, then according to preset mathematic model in the ECU to precisely control the fuel, ignition, air and related mechanism of engine by actuators installed in engine and motorcycle.

#### **Oxvgen Sensor (Fig.19)**

The oxygen sensor, installed on the exhaust muffler, is a iconic parts of the closed loop fuel control system to adjust and maintain a perfect air-fuel ratio to achieve the best conversion ratio of 3-way catalyst. When the air-fuel ratio decreases, the oxygen content in the exhaust increases, thus the output voltage of oxygen sensor decreases, otherwise, it increases. In this way, the air-fuel ratio status will be exported to ECU.

#### **Cylinder Temperature Sensor (Fig.20)**

The engine temperature sensor, mounted on the cylinder head, is designed to measure the temperature of cylinder head and transmits the temperature signal to ECU in the form of resistance.



#### Fuel Pump Assy. (Fig.21)

The fuel pump assy. consists of a fuel pump, a housing and a fuel pressure regulator. It is a built-in pump, installed in the fuel tank. Mainly it supplies fuel to injector with sufficient pressure and makes extra fuel flow back to the fuel tank.

The fuel pressure in this pump is  $250 \pm 10$ kpa. For the sake of service life of fuel pump, fuel remained in the tank should be  $\ge 4$ L.

#### Fuel Injector (Fig.22)

Fuel injector is an actuating element connectd to the inlet pipe. The proper amount of fuel is timely and precisely injected to the intake manifold through the core control element of engine management system-ECU, then sucked into the cylinder for combustion. The fuel injector operating temperature range is  $-4^{\circ}C \sim 130^{\circ}C$ .

#### IAP/IAT Sensor Unit (Fig.23)

For easy installation and use, this unit combines the IAP sensor and IAT sensor together. The IAP/IAT sensor unit is designed to detect and sense the actual inlet status when engine running. The electronic control module quickly works out the instantaneous air intake amount according to data collected by IAP/IAT sensor unit and other sensors of the engine management system. This unit can be connected in the inlet pipe or mounted on the throttle valve body.



Fig.21

Fig.22

Fig.23

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#### Throttle Valve Body (Fig.24)

Throttle valve body, also known as air flow control valve, is one of important parts in air-fuel subsystem under engine management system. It is a mechanical adjusting device to control the inlet airflow and consequently control the RPM and output power of engine. Throttle valve body is equipped with a position sensor, which is driven by throttle valve



shaft. The position sensor is designed to measure the opening position of throttle valve and response to the load conditions of engine , then export the sensed information to ECU to control the oil supply. An idle air control valve is installed on the throttle valve body to control the idle bypass air amount for more precisely controlling the idle speed.

# **OPERATION GUIDE**

#### PRED-RIDE INSPECTION

Inspect your motorcycle every time before you ride it. The items listed here will only take a few minutes to inspect, and in long run they can save time, expense and possibly your life.

- 1. Engine oil level Add engine oil as required and check for leaks.
- 2. Fuel level- Refuel when necessary and check for leaks.
- 3. Front and rear brakes-Check operation and adjust free play if necessary.
- 4. Tyres- Check wear conditions and pressure.
- 5. Battery electrolyte- Check the electrolyte for suitable level.

6. Throttle- Check for smooth opening and full closing in all steering position. Adjust or replace it if necessary.

7. Lights and horn-Check the headlight, tail/stop light, winkers, parking light, indicators and horn for proper function.

8. Drive chain-Check the condition and slack. Adjust and lubricate it if necessary.

9. Fasterners- Check all nuts, screws and bolts are mounted securely.

10. Steering system - Check for smooth and reliable operation.

#### STARTING THE ENGINE

▲**CAUTION** Do not start the engine in a narrow area to prevent accidents. Attempting to start engine with the transmission in gear may result in damage to equipment. Before starting, operate as follows:

• Insert the ignition switch and turn it to " O" position.

• Move the gearshift pedal into the NEUTRAL to light up the indicator "N" (in green).

#### BREAKING-IN

Help assure your motorcycle's future reliability and performance by paying extra attention to how you ride the first 1000km. During this period avoid full throttle riding and changing speed continually, be sure to drive at a speed no more than 80% of each gear. After the breaking-in period, be sure to conduct maintenance so as to make compensation for initial wear. The service life will be extended obviously through such maintenance.

#### RIDING

• Start the engine and warm up.

• While the engine in idling, pull in the clutch lever and push down the gearshift pedal to shift into low (1st) gear.

• Slowly release the clutch lever and at the same time gradually increase the engine speed by opening the throttle.

• When the motorcycle attains a steady speed, close the throttle, disengage the clutch and shift to 2nd by treading the gearshift pedal This sequence is repeated to progressively shift to higher gears (shown in Fig.13 of page 5).

• Coordinate the throttle with brakes for smooth deceleration.

 $\bullet$  Both front and rear brakes should be used at the same time and should not be applied strongly to lock the wheel, or breaking effectiveness will be reduced and control of the motorcycle be difficult.

△ CAUTION It is forbidden to gearshift up or down when the throttle is still not decrease and the clutch is in. Otherwise, damage to the engine, chain and other parts may occur.

#### **BRAKING AND PARKING**

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To stop the motorcycle, close the throttle and disengage the clutch by pulling in the clutch lever, then smoothly operate the front and rear brakes until stopping the motorcycle.

Shift the transmission into neutral, turn the emergency switch to " $\bigotimes$ " position. Then support the motorcycle with side stand. After parking, turn the ignition switch to " $\bigotimes$ " position, followed by removing the key. Lock the steering head and remove the key.

# MAINTENANCE

### TOOL KIT (Fig.25)

Some roadside repairs, minor adjustments and parts replacement can be performanced with the tools available in the kit.

- $(1) \mbox{Screw driver grip}$
- ②Double-ended screw driver
- 3 Spark plug wrench
- ④Open-ended spanner, 8mm×10mm

⑤Open-ended spanner, 13mm×15mm



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### MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE

Maintenance work should be performed in light of Maintenance Schedule. Letters in the table indicate as follows:

I: inspection and clean, adjust, lubrication or replace if necessary.

C: clean R: replace A: adjust L: lubricate

\* The item should be serviced by your dealer, unless the owner has the proper tools and is mechanically qualified. Refer to the manual.

\*\* In the interest of safety, we recommend these items should be serviced only by your dealer.

#### NOTE

①Clean more frequently when riding in unusual wet or dusty areas. ②At higher odometer readings, still follow the frequency intervals established in this manual.

| Frequency |                      | Item     | ODO      | METER F  | READING,   | Km (Note  | 2)      |
|-----------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|---------|
| Item      |                      | Period   | 1,000 Km | 4,000 Km | 8,000 Km   | 12,000 Km | Remarks |
| *         | Fuel line system     |          |          | Ι        | Ι          | Ι         |         |
| *         | Fuel filter          |          | С        | С        | С          | С         |         |
| *         | Throttle operation   |          | Ι        | Ι        | Ι          | Ι         |         |
|           | Throttle valve body  |          |          | Ι        | Ι          | Ι         |         |
|           | Air cleaner element  | Note(1)  |          | С        | С          | С         |         |
|           | Spark plug           |          | Ι        | Ι        | Ι          | Ι         |         |
| *         | Valve gap            |          | Ι        | Ι        | Ι          | Ι         |         |
|           | Engine oil           | Yearly   |          |          | Every 2,00 | 0Km-R     |         |
|           | Engine oil strainer  | Yearly-R |          |          | С          |           |         |
|           | Tension of cam chain |          | А        | А        | А          | А         |         |
|           | Fuel pump            |          | Ι        | Ι        | Ι          | Ι         |         |
|           | Drive chain          |          | I, L     | I, L     | I, L       | I, L      |         |
|           | Battery              | Monthly  | Ι        | Ι        | Ι          | Ι         |         |
|           | Brake shoes/pad wear |          |          | Ι        | Ι          | Ι         |         |
|           | Brake system         |          | Ι        | Ι        | Ι          | Ι         |         |
| *         | Brake light switch   |          | Ι        | Ι        | Ι          | Ι         |         |
| *         | Headlight adjustment |          | Ι        | Ι        | Ι          | Ι         |         |
|           | Clutch               |          | Ι        | Ι        | Ι          | Ι         |         |
|           | Side stand           |          |          | Ι        | Ι          | Ι         |         |
| *         | Suspension           |          | Ι        | Ι        | Ι          | Ι         |         |
| *         | Nuts,bolts,fasteners |          | Ι        | Ι        | Ι          | Ι         |         |
| * *       | Wheel/spokes         |          | Ι        | Ι        | Ι          | Ι         |         |
| * *       | Steering bearings    |          | Ι        |          |            | Ι         |         |

# ENGINE OIL (EP)

Check of Engine Oil (Fig.26)

a. Place the motorcycle vertically on a level ground. Warm up the engine for a few minutes.

b. The oil level must be maintained between the H mark and L mark. If the level is under L mark, refill engine oil timely to the required level.

**NOTE** Place the motorcycle vertically before check the engine oil. Tilted position will affect the result.

c. Stop the engine, then check the oil level through the sight glass at the bottom of right crankcase.

**NOTE** Check the level when the oil is still.

△ CAUTION Running the engine with insufficient oil can cause serious damage to the engine.

#### Change of Engine Oil (Fig.27)

It is better to drain the oil off when the engine is still warm.

• Place an empty container under the engine, unscrew the drain plug.

• Tread the kick-starter pedal several times so as help to empty the oil thoroughly.

• Reinstall the drain plug, and tightening up. \* Pour approximate 1.7L of SAE 15W/40-SJ into the engine. Restart the engine, keep it idle for a few minutes, and then stall it. Recheck the oil level, and add oil if necessary.



Drain plug Fig.27



# CLEAR AWAY CARBON DEPOSIT (EP)

Clear away carbon deposit around the spark plug and piston ring, on the piston top, in the piston slot and combustion chamber regularly.

### SPARK PLUG (EP) (Fig.28)

Spark Plug Type : As stated in "SPECIFICATIONS"

#### **Check and Replace**

• Spark plug is located on the upper right of cylinder head, disconnect the spark plug cap and clean any dirt around. Remove the spark plug by the special wrench.

• Inspect the electrodes and center porcelain for ablations and deposits. Replace the spark plug when too much ablations and deposits on or the insulator with cracks or drops. Clean the deposits and dirt with wire brush.

• Check the spark plug gap which should be 0.6~0.7mm, and adjust it by bending the side electrode if necessary.

# AIR CLEANER (EP) (Fig.29)

The air cleaner must be cleaned and then soaked in clean oil at least once every 4000km's drive. Riding in a very dusty area, the job should be done more often. See your dealer for correct maintenance schedule according to your driving condition.



Fig.29 Air cleaner





2 3 Fig.26
①Oil filler cap
②H mark
③L mark

 $\blacksquare$  Remove the connecting screw, open the air cleaner cover and remove the element.

• Wash the element in cleansing solvent and dry it.

• Soak the element in gasoline engine oil 15W/40-SJ until saturated, then squeeze out the excess oil.

• Reinstall the air cleaner element and cover in the reverse order of removal.

# VALVE CLEARANCE

The valve clearance is variable according to its function. Narrow valve clearance will cause improper fuel/air supply or engine noise. Adjust the valve clearance at intervals to avoid such problems. This work should be carried out by professional mechanicals from your local dealer.

# EXHAUST MUFFLER (EP)

Clear away regularly carbon deposit in the exhaust pipe, check the exhaust pipe inside for crack and washer for damage, repair or replace if necessary.

# **OPERATION OF THROTTLE (Fig.30)**

• Check for smooth rotation of the throttle grip from the fully open to the fully closed position at both full steering position.



Fig.30 ①Throttle grip ②Locknut ③Adjusting bolt

• Measure the throttle grip free play at the throttle grip flange.

The standard free play should be approx. 2-6mm. To adjust the free play, loosen the locknut, turn the adjusting bolt. Adjustment over, fasten the locknut.

# CHECK LEAKS ALONG AIR SUPPLY (EP)

Check regularly air supply line, especially such as joints between the muffler and engine, the air cleaner and throttle body, the inlet pipe and engine, etc. for leakage. Repair or replace them if necessary.

# CLUTCH (Fig. 31)

 $\bullet$  The free play should be 10-20mm and free clearance to be 3-4mm. Adjust as follows: loosen the locknut (1) located at the clutch cable holder (2) of crankcase and adjust it.

• Tunring in direction A to decrease the free play, in direction B to increase.

Fig.31





1)Locknut 2)Clutch cable holder

③Dust rubber

# DRIVE CHAIN (Fig.32)

#### Check

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Check the drive chain for wear and slack. Lubricate the chain if it seems to be dry. Support the motorcycle with the center stand, check the slack in the lower chain run midway between the sprocket. Slack should be 10-20 mm. **Adjustment** 

Loosen the rear axle locknut and drive chain adjuster locknut, turn the adjusting bolt to direction A will tighten the chain, to direction B will release it. Make sure the left and right adjusters align with the same index marks, check and tighten up the rear axle nut with a torque of 50~60N.m. %Check the chain for slack

% If slack of chain is changed, recheck and readjustment to rear wheel should be conducted, because such change will influence the free play of rear brake.





Fig. 32

①Chain ②Scale mark ③Locknut ④Adjusting bolt ⑤Rear axle Lubrication

Pull out the chain clip with pliers, remove the joint and chain. Wash the chain in cleansing solution and dry it in the air. Check the chain including link plates, bushing and rollers for damage, cracks, wear-out. Replace it if necessary. Lubricate the chain, then reinstall and adjust it.

**NOTE** The chain clip shall be installed as to make sure that its open end reverses to the direction of wheel rotation.

#### FRONT BRAKE (Fig.33 & Fig.34) Check of Front Brake

The brake master cylinder is mounted on the right handlebar.

The parts on the brake caliper that connect with brake disc and conduct friction brake are called as disc brake shoes. It is necessary to replace the disc brake shoe as it wears to limit.

Place the motorcycle on the level ground. Check the brake fluid level from the sight glass. If the fluid level is below the LOWER, add brake fluid. Loose the screw and remove the cylinder cover to add brake fluid.

△ WARNING Apply the specified brake fluid, or the braking effectiveness will be affected. Brake fluid may cause irritation. Avoid contacting with skin and eyes. In case of contact, flush thoroughly with water.



#### **Adjustment of Front Brake**

Grasp the front brake lever until the counter force occurs, the free play should be maintained within 10~20 mm. Adjusting the free play as follows if necessary:

Apply continuously the front brake lever several times, then gently loosen the bleed valve while holding the lever. Tighten up the bleed valve as soon as the air in the oil cylinder is discharged completely. Repeat the procedure above until the required free play is reached.

Apply the brake several times and check for free wheel rotation after the brake lever is released.

### REAR BRAKE (Fig.35)

Support the vehicle on its stand. Measure the distance from the rear brake pedal to the brake starts to engage. The free play should be 20~30 mm. Apply the rear brake pedal several times and check for free wheel rotation after the brake pedal is released.

#### **NOTE** See your dealer for help if the rear brake need to be adjusted. **ADJUSTMENT OF REAR BRAKE LAMP SW.** (Fig.36) The rear brake lamp switch is located on the right-front of frame. Adjusting method: Turn the adjusting nut <sup>(2)</sup> to direction B if the lamp lights too late, and to direction A if it lights too early.



Replace the front/rear break shoes if they are wear out.

## FRONT/REAR SHOCK ABSORBER AND SUSPENSION

Support the motorcycle on the center stand, pull in the front brake lever to lock the front wheel, pump the front/rear shock absorber up and down several times to see if functions well without noise or leakage, also the front suspension should be stable. Check the rear fork bushing for proper play by pressing the side of rear wheel. Make sure that all of the fasteners are tightened securely.



### TYRE

Proper air pressure will provide optimum stability, comfortable riding and prolong the tyre life.

| Tyre Pressure (KPa)                                     |                |               |  |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--|--|
| Rider Front tyre:200 Rear tyre:225                      |                |               |  |  |
| Rider & passenger                                       | Front tyre:225 | Rear tyre:250 |  |  |
| Tyre size Front tyre:90/90-18-4PR Rear tyre:130/90-15-6 |                |               |  |  |

▲ WARNING Operation with excessively worn tyres is hazardous and will adversely affect traction and handling.

**NOTE** Tyre pressure should be checked before you ride while the tyres are cold. Check the tyres for cuts, embedded nails, or other sharp objects. Check the rims for bent or deformation. See your dealer for repair or change if any damages occurred.

▲ CAUTION Improper tyre inflation will cause abnormal tread wear or cause safety hazard. Tyre pressure less than the rated value may result in slipping wheel on the ground or coming off from the rim.

When the tread depth in the middle section of tyres reached limits below, please replace them.

| Tread Depth Limits |       |           |       |  |  |
|--------------------|-------|-----------|-------|--|--|
| Front tyre         | 1.6mm | Rear tyre | 2.0mm |  |  |

### FRONT WHEEL (Fig.39)

### REAR WHEEL (Fig.40)

Support the motorcycle with its stands. Unscrew the rear brake caliper bolt and remove the rear brake caliper. Loosen both the lock-nuts of chain adjuster and the rear axle nut. Take out the drive chain clip and rear axle nut, extract the rear axle. Finally remove the rear wheel.

**NOTE** Installation shall be done in the reverse order of removal. Tightening torque of rear axle nut : 50~60N.m. Adjusting rear brake and chain according to the related items in the manual.

▲ CAUTION To avoid falling over, the supports should be high and strong enough to stable the motorcycle.

### FUSE (Fig.41)

The fuse is positioned under the front seat. It will blow to protect the circuit

automatically in the case of troubles such as a short circuit or an overload. After the troubleshooting, fit a new fuse available in the fuse box.

### BATTERY (EP) (Fig.42)

The battery is located under the

front seat. The battery stores the electric power yielded by generator as well as supplying power to starting, lighting and signal system. The function of battery will affect power storage and power supplying to electrical appliance directly. A fault occurred in the battery may cause poor illumination, disable

signal system and weak starting, etc..

Maintain the battery in accordance with the MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE and PRE-RIDE INSPECTION in the manual. The motorcycle is equipped with a maintenance-free battery, for the new battery need to add electrolyte at the first time, please do as follows (Fig.43-1 & 43-2): (1)Take out the battery and electrolyte container from the package box. (2)Remove the plastic cover from the electrolyte container and set aside. (3)Place the battery on a flat, level surface and turn over the electrolyte container, align inlets of the battery to

outlets of container, push the container down strongly enough to break the aluminum foil seals, let electrolyte flows into battery.

(4)This done, put the cover of container onto inlets of battery, and gently tap the caps with a rubber hammer.

(5)Install the battery in the motorcycle after standing more than 30 minutes.



Fuse Fig.41



Fig.42



Adjusting nut

Fig.40

Rear axle nut Rear axle



Front axle

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Fig.43-2

#### **A** CAUTION

1. The battery contains sulfuric acid (the main component of electrolyte) which is strong corrosive. Be careful when filling the electrolyte. Contacting with skin may cause severe burns. If such case occurs, flush

with water immediately and see a doctor if necessary.

2. When the filling of electrolyte is finished, do not take off the cover in any case.

3. Maintain the battery according to the OPERATION INSTRUCTIONS OF BATTERY.

4. Hand in the used battery to your local qualified recycling organization or dealer to collect.

#### **▲ WARNING**

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If the battery is to be removed, disconnect the negative lead "-" from the battery terminal first, and then the position lead "+". Connection should be done in the reverse order of removal. Do not contact the positive lead with the vehicle body to prevent short-circuiting. The leads should be tightened securely, or spark may occur to cause a fire. Keep out of reach of children. Do not use a new battery until taking a 30minute waiting after adding electrolyte. Charge the battery at a rate less than 1A for 10-15 hours if necessary. For prolonging the battery service life, refer to OPERATION INSTRUCTION OF BATTERY.

# TROUBLESHOOTING, STORAGE AND OPTIONAL PARTS

#### TROUBLESHOOTING

If the engine fails to start, do checks as follows:

1. Is there enough fuel in the tank?

2. Does the fuel pump work properly?

3. Disconnect the fuel injector from the intake pipe, operate the starter button to see if fuel inject out ?

4. If OK, check the ignition system.

 $\triangle$  **CAUTION** Do not allow fuel to flow at will. Fuel should be collected in the retainer. Do not close the fuel to high-temperture engine and exhaust pipe. Do not smoke or allow flames or sparks in the area where the engine is subjected to check.

1. Remove the spark plug from the cylinder head, and connect it with the spark plug cap.

2. Fix the spark plug on the vehicle body. Turn the ignition switch on, set the emergency switch to "O" position. Press the starter button. If the ignition system is normal, the sparks at the electrode gap will be in blue. If there are no sparks, see your dealer for help.

#### Engine Stalls When Decelerating (Gliding, Gearshift)

1. Make sure the power supply of ECU does not cut by turning off the ignition switch, especially for the vehicles which installed anti-theft alarm by users themselves.

2. Washing throttle valve body and idle air control valve.

3. Check the valve train and ignition system of engine.

#### **Difficult to Cold Start**

1. Check the battery voltage: the voltage should be higher than 9V when starting. The fuel pressure should be 250Kpa.

2. Check the high voltage wire, replace the spark plug, and wash the fuel injector and throttle valve body.

3. After a long time storage, fuel colloid and dried lubricant make it's hard to cold start. Please change the fuel.

4. Because of a low fuel RVP, amount of carbon deposit caused by inefficient burning will cause the engine knocking. Also carbon deposit will change the air-fuel ratio and compression ratio, which make the engine difficult to cold start.

5. Clean the valves and clear away carbon deposits around the piston. Replace the piston if damages occurred. Adjusting the valve clearance. 6. Because of inefficient burning or low fuel quality, the aged or blocked 3way catalytic converter will make the engine difficult to cold start. Please replace the muffler at this case.

7. Poor connection of ground wire-Check the ground wire of EFI system carefully, and make sure that it connect to the engine as required.

#### Weak Acceleration

1. Check the fuel level and fuel filter.

2. Check the exhaust system for clog. For instance, the 3-way catalytic converter may be clogged by engine oil burning or broken.

At the normal idle speed, the pressure of intake manifold is higher than 60Kpa.

3. Check the fuel pressure for 250Kpa and wash the fuel outlet port.

4. Check other mechanical resistance in the vehicle body.

**NOTE** See your local dealer for help if the problems listed above can not be solved by yourself.

#### CLEANING AND STORAGE

#### Cleaning

1. Check the spark plug and fuel inlets for proper installation before cleaning the vehicle.

2. Hose dirts and oil stains on the motorcycle.

3. Dry the motorcycle with a clean towel or a soft sponge cloth.

4. Lubricate the drive chain immediately after drying it.

5. Start the engine, and keep it running at idle speed for several minutes.

**NOTE** High-pressure water may damage certain parts such as wheel bearings, front fork, brakes, seal of transmission, electric equipment, etc. Prevent the muffler from getting in water, the spark plug from being wetted down when washing the vehicle.

#### Storage

Take some measures as following if the vehicle will be stored for 60 days or more.

1. Empty the fuel tank, carburetor and other pipes.

2. Drive off the spark plug, pour a bit of engine oil SAE15W/40-SJ into the engine, then fit the spark plug again. Turn off the emergency switch and run the engine several times by pressing the starter button to scatter evenly the oil inside the cylinder.

# **NOTE** Remove the spark plug cap and connect it to earth to prevent spark.

3. Remove the drive chain, clean and oil it.

4. Lubricate all of the controlling cables.

5. Rise the vehicle frame so that the whole vehicle including both wheels is higher than the ground.

6. Seal the muffler outlet with a plastic bag to prevent the former against moisture.

7. Coat all surfaces of bare metal with a thin layer of rust-resisting oil if the motorcycle is stored in moist and salty regions.

8. Dismantle the battery and store in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place.

Charge the battery monthly in course of storage.

#### **REMOVE FROM STORAGE**

After long-term storing the motorcycle, check, adjust and service it according to requirements stated in the manual to make sure the motorcycle 18

functions properly. Try the vehicle. Make sure the motorcycle fulfill the requirements before riding.

#### MOTORCYCLE ALARM (Optional)

1. Before using the remote-controller, be sure that the vehicle is in neutral and the ignition switch is turned off.

2. Electric starting by the remote-controller only warms up the engine, and the engine will stop automatically in 2.5 minutes.

3. Don't apply both the front and rear brakes after starting the engine by the remote-controller and before turning on the ignition switch, otherwise, the starting motor will run once more.

4. Don't ride without the key to insure that the function of anti-theft is reliable enough.

NOTE The anti-theft alarm is an optional part, please select it as required.

# TROUBLESHOOTING

|          | TROUBLE                |                                                             |                 | POSSIBLE CAUSES                                                       |                     | REMEDY                                                                                |  |
|----------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
|          |                        |                                                             |                 | System to run out of electricity or no electricity at the pump outlet |                     | Check the battery, fuse, pump relay, wiring harness for connection or replace the ECU |  |
|          | Fuel pump fa           | ails to functi                                              | ion             | There is power in                                                     | Fuel pump damaged   | Replace the pump                                                                      |  |
|          |                        |                                                             |                 | fuel pump plug                                                        | Voltage below level | Check the battery, relay and wire connection                                          |  |
|          |                        |                                                             |                 | Wires connected inco                                                  | rrectly             | Reconnected                                                                           |  |
|          |                        |                                                             |                 | Voltage below level                                                   |                     | Charge or replace the battery                                                         |  |
|          |                        | No fuel                                                     | pressure        | Lack of fuel                                                          |                     | Add fuel and the amount should be not less than 4L in fuel tank                       |  |
| Engine   |                        |                                                             |                 | Fuel line blocked seriously                                           |                     | Check the fuel pump screen                                                            |  |
| to start |                        |                                                             |                 | Fuel pressure regulator failure                                       |                     | Replace the fuel pressure regulator                                                   |  |
| down     |                        | Abnormal fuel<br><sup>r</sup> uel pump pressure<br>unctions |                 | Fuel leakage through line                                             |                     | Replace the failure part                                                              |  |
|          | Fuel pump<br>functions |                                                             |                 | Fuel line blocked                                                     |                     | Check the fuel pump screen                                                            |  |
|          |                        |                                                             |                 | Fuel pump or pressure regulator failure                               |                     | Replace the fuel pump or pressure regulator                                           |  |
|          |                        |                                                             |                 | Voltage below level                                                   |                     | Check the battery, rectifier, magneto                                                 |  |
|          |                        |                                                             |                 | Spark plug wet                                                        |                     | Remove and dry the spark plug, rotate for several times                               |  |
|          |                        | Normal Wi<br>fuel ign<br>pressure hig<br>vol                | With ignition   | Electric leakage through insulation of spark plug                     |                     | Replace the spark plug                                                                |  |
|          |                        |                                                             | high<br>voltage | Loosen spark plug                                                     |                     | Tighten up                                                                            |  |
|          |                        |                                                             |                 | Small spark plug gap                                                  |                     | Adjust to standard value                                                              |  |
| 19       |                        |                                                             |                 |                                                                       |                     |                                                                                       |  |

|        |                                         |                    | Spark plug cap connected poorly or electric leakage   | Adjust or replace                                                             |  |
|--------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
|        |                                         |                    | Wires failure or connectors poorly                    | Check the wiring harness, throttle position sensor for<br>connecting properly |  |
|        |                                         |                    | Engine temperature sensor damaged                     | Replace                                                                       |  |
|        |                                         |                    | Engine failure                                        | Check the throttle, piston ring, etc.                                         |  |
|        |                                         |                    | Ignition circuit connected poorly                     | Check and repair                                                              |  |
|        |                                         | <b>NT · · ·</b> ·· | Gap of magneto exciter coil is too big                | Adjust the cap                                                                |  |
|        |                                         | high voltage       | Ignition coil damaged                                 | Replace                                                                       |  |
|        |                                         | or cutoff          | Electric leakage of ignition coil                     | Replace the boot or ignition coil                                             |  |
|        |                                         |                    | ECU or wiring harness connectors in poor connection   | Check and connect reliably                                                    |  |
|        |                                         |                    | Clogged injector                                      | Replace                                                                       |  |
|        |                                         |                    | Lack of voltage                                       | Check the battery or charging system                                          |  |
|        |                                         |                    | ECU or injector connectors<br>connected improperly    | Check and connect reliably                                                    |  |
|        |                                         |                    | Air leakage from throttle                             | Check the pad, O-ring or throttle body for installing properly                |  |
|        | Deposits in throttle body or air cleane |                    | Deposits in throttle body or air cleaner clogged      | Clean                                                                         |  |
| Unstal | ole idle speed                          | d                  | Fuel flow restricted                                  | Check the fuel in fuel tank and fuel filte, fuel line for clogs               |  |
|        |                                         |                    | Poor quality fuel                                     | Replace the fuel to unleaded gasoline with RQ-92 or higher                    |  |
|        |                                         |                    | Loosen spark plug                                     | Tighten up                                                                    |  |
|        |                                         |                    | Small spark plug gap                                  | Adjust to the standard value                                                  |  |
|        |                                         |                    | Spark plug cap connected poorly or electric leakage   | Adjust or replace                                                             |  |
|        |                                         |                    | Electric leakage through the insulation of spark plug | Replace the spark plug                                                        |  |

|                                       | 1                                                                  | 1                                                        |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
|                                       | Faulty engine such as the valve gap<br>is too small                | Adjust the valve gap and check the engine                |
|                                       | Leakage from joints between muffler<br>and oxygen sensor           | Check the muffler pad                                    |
|                                       | Air flow restricted or leakage of idle control valve               | Check or replace                                         |
|                                       | Over-heat of engine                                                | Cool down, avoid driving at a high speed for a long time |
|                                       | Poor spark plug                                                    | Replace                                                  |
|                                       | Carbon deposited on the cylinder heavily                           | Remove and clean away                                    |
|                                       | Engine connecting rod worn heavily                                 | Replace                                                  |
|                                       | Piston rod worn seriously                                          | Replace                                                  |
| Abnormal noise or pinging from engine | Crank worn                                                         | Replace                                                  |
|                                       | Crankcase worn                                                     | Replace                                                  |
|                                       | Foreign matters get in the engine                                  | Check and clean away                                     |
|                                       | Heavily carbon deposits on the exhaust pipe                        | Clean away                                               |
|                                       | Others                                                             | Clean off                                                |
|                                       | Clogged air cleaner                                                | Clean off                                                |
| Lack of power                         | Heavily carbon deposits on the combustion chamber and exhaust pipe | Clean away                                               |
|                                       | Piston and cylinder worn, the gap is too big                       | Replace the cylinder or piston                           |
|                                       | Clutch slipping                                                    | Adjust or repair                                         |

|                                           | Clogged fuel line or lower fuel pressure             | Check, clean or replace the fuel prefilter, fuel precision filter, pressure regulator, fuel pump or injector nozzle |  |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
|                                           | Leakage through fuel line                            | Repair                                                                                                              |  |
|                                           | Faulty engine                                        | Repair or replace                                                                                                   |  |
| Large fuel consumption                    | Engine temperature sensor damaged                    | Replace                                                                                                             |  |
| Zango raor consumption                    | Fuel pump damaged                                    | Replace                                                                                                             |  |
|                                           | Clogged air cleaner                                  | Clean off                                                                                                           |  |
|                                           | Poor quality fuel                                    | Use unleaded gasoline with RQ-90 or RQ-92                                                                           |  |
|                                           | Clogged fuel prefilter                               | Clean or replace. Don't contaminate the outlet port                                                                 |  |
| Lower fuel pressure or clogged line       | Clogged fuel precision filter                        | Clean or replace. Don't contaminate the outlet port                                                                 |  |
|                                           | Fuel pressure regulator fails to function            | Replace                                                                                                             |  |
|                                           | Fuel pump fails to function                          | Replace                                                                                                             |  |
|                                           | Circuit connected improperly                         | Check                                                                                                               |  |
|                                           | Rectifier is not charged                             | Check or replace                                                                                                    |  |
| Lower voltage in the system               | Magneto functions improperly                         | Check it for short-circuit                                                                                          |  |
|                                           | Battery is aged                                      | Service or replace                                                                                                  |  |
|                                           | Electricity consumption is too large                 | Avoid driving at a lower speed for a long time                                                                      |  |
|                                           | Leakage between the inlet manifold and cylinder head | Check the pad and O-ring, fit them properly                                                                         |  |
| Leakage through the engine inlet manifold | Leakage between the inlet manifold and injector      | Check the O-ring                                                                                                    |  |
|                                           | Sand holes in the inlet manifold                     | Replace                                                                                                             |  |

# FAULT FEEDBACK OF EFI MOTORCYCLE

| Customer Name   |                          |                                              | Purchase Time                                                                                                            |                  | VIN                 |          |  |  |
|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------|--|--|
| Address         |                          | ECU Number                                   |                                                                                                                          | Engine Code      |                     |          |  |  |
| Telephone       |                          |                                              | Vehicle Type                                                                                                             |                  | Mileage             |          |  |  |
| Fault Frequency | ,                        | □Oft                                         | en 🗌 Sometimes 🗌                                                                                                         | Only once Other  |                     |          |  |  |
|                 | Climate                  | □Wi                                          | nter 🗌 Summer                                                                                                            | Sunny Cloudy     | □ Rainy □ Snow      | Other    |  |  |
| Fault           | Driving Terrain          | □ Hig<br>□ Otł                               | ghway 🗌 Ordinary road 🗌<br>her                                                                                           | Rough road Plain | □ Highland □ Uphill | Downhill |  |  |
| Occurrence      | Engine Temperature       |                                              | ld 🗌 Warm up 🗌                                                                                                           | Warm Any         | Other               |          |  |  |
|                 | Engine working condition | □ In s<br>□ Dee                              | □ In starting □ After starting □ Idling&no-load □ In driving (□ Constant speed □ Acceleration<br>□ Deceleration) □ Other |                  |                     |          |  |  |
|                 | □ Fail to start          | Una                                          | Unable to start Without starting sign With starting sign                                                                 |                  |                     |          |  |  |
|                 | Hard to start            | Low rotate speed Other                       |                                                                                                                          |                  |                     |          |  |  |
| Fault           | Improper idle speed      | Un                                           | satable 🗌 Hig                                                                                                            | h 🗌 Low          | Rough               | Other    |  |  |
| Phenomenon      | Lack of power            | Hes                                          | sitating acceleration Ter                                                                                                | npering Blowout  | Futter CKnocking    | Other    |  |  |
|                 | □ Fire off               | At once Acceleration Oil return Engage Other |                                                                                                                          |                  |                     |          |  |  |
| □ Other         |                          |                                              |                                                                                                                          |                  |                     |          |  |  |
| Suggestions     |                          |                                              |                                                                                                                          |                  |                     |          |  |  |
|                 |                          |                                              |                                                                                                                          |                  |                     |          |  |  |
|                 |                          |                                              |                                                                                                                          |                  |                     |          |  |  |
|                 |                          |                                              |                                                                                                                          | 23               |                     |          |  |  |

**ELECTRIC DIAGRAM** 



# **SPECIFICATIONS**

| Vehicle type                             | 250-D                                 |
|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1.Dimensions                             |                                       |
| Overall dim.( $L \times B \times H$ ),mm | 2300×1000×1100                        |
| Steering bar angle, <sup>0</sup>         | 43                                    |
| Ground clearance, mm                     | 160                                   |
| Turning circle dia.,mm                   | 4800                                  |
| Wheelbase, mm                            | 1520                                  |
| Kerb weight, kg                          | 175                                   |
| Max. load capacity, kg                   | 150                                   |
| Max. design speed, km/h                  | ≥120                                  |
| Economical fuel cons.,L/100Km            | ≤2.9                                  |
| Grade ability, <sup>0</sup>              | $\geqslant$ 20                        |
| Front tyre size/pressure                 | 90/90-18-4PR/225KPa                   |
| Rear tyre size/pressure                  | 130/90-15-6PR/250KPa                  |
| Front shock absorber                     | Hydraulic damping type                |
| Rear shock absorber                      | Spring hydraulic type                 |
| Front brake                              | Disc                                  |
| Rear brake                               | Disc                                  |
| Fuel filler capacity, L                  | 14                                    |
| 2. Engine                                |                                       |
| Model                                    | 2V49FMM-P                             |
| Туре                                     | Double cylinder, 4-stroke, air-cooled |
| Bore × Stroke,mm                         | 49×66                                 |
| Displacement, mL                         | 249                                   |
| Compression ratio                        | 10.0:1                                |
| Starting mode                            | Electric starter                      |

| Ignition mode                    | Digital ignition                       |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Max. net power, KW/r/min         | 13.0/8000                              |
| Max. torque, N. m/ r/min         | 19.0/6000                              |
| Engine oil                       | SAE15W/40-SJ                           |
| Engine oil capacity, L           | 1.7                                    |
| Lubrication                      | Press/splash                           |
| Fuel                             | Unleaded gasoline with RQ-92 or higher |
| Clutch type                      | Wet multi-plate                        |
| Transmission type                | 5-speed, constant mesh                 |
| Primary gear ratio               | 3.130                                  |
| Gear ratio, 1st(I1)              | 2.642                                  |
| Gear ratio, 2nd(I <sub>2</sub> ) | 1.684                                  |
| Gear ratio, 3rd(I3)              | 1.260                                  |
| Gear ratio, 4th(I4)              | 1.000                                  |
| Gear ratio,5th(I5)               | 0.821                                  |
| Final gear ratio,(IF)            | 2.8125                                 |
| 3. Electric equipment            |                                        |
| Battery                          | 12V10Ah                                |
| Spark plug                       | CR6HSA                                 |
| Headlight                        | 12V, LED                               |
| Winker                           | 12V, LED                               |
| Tail/Stop light                  | 12V, LED                               |
| Horn                             | Electric, 12V                          |
| Odometer light                   | 12V, LED                               |
| Fuse, A                          | 15                                     |